

## FERNANDO MAZUERA SCHOOL

NAME \_\_\_\_\_ COURSE 601-602

1. Read and answer the questions, you can use the email or WhatsApp to send it to me

### Human body parts and organs

It goes without saying that **humans** (mammals identifiable as those that stand upright and are comparatively advanced and capable of detailed thought) have pretty remarkable bodies, given all that they've accomplished. (Furthermore, an especially intelligent human brain produced this text!) To be sure, humans have overcome predators, disease, and all sorts of other obstacles over thousands of years.

To fully understand and appreciate these accomplishments, let's take at some of the most well-known parts of the human body!

The **head**, or the spherical body part that contains the brain and rests at the top of the human body, has quite a few *individual* organs and body parts on it. (It should quickly be mentioned that **hair** occupies the space on top of the head, and the **ears**, the organs responsible for hearing, are located on either side of the head.) From top to bottom, the **eyebrows**, or horizontal strips of hair that can be found above the eye, are the first components of the head. The **eyes** are below them, and are round, orb-like organs that allow humans to see.

The eyes make way for the **nose**, or an external (sticking-out) organ that plays an important part in the breathing and bacteria-elimination processes. Below that is the **mouth**, or a wide, cavernous organ that chews food, removes bacteria, helps with breathing, and more. The mouth contains **teeth**, or small, white-colored, pointed body parts used to chew food, and the **tongue**, or a red-colored, boneless organ used to chew food and speak.

The **neck** is the long body part that connects the head to the **chest** (the muscular body part that protects the **heart and lungs**), and the **stomach**, or the part of the body that contains food and liquid-processing organs, comes below that.

The **legs** are the long, muscular body parts that allow humans to move from one spot to another and perform a variety of actions. Each leg contains a **thigh** (a thick, especially muscular body part used to perform strenuous motions; the upper part of the leg) and a **calf** (thinner, more flexible body part that absorbs the shock associated with movement; the lower part of the leg). **Feet** can be found at the bottom of legs, and each foot is comprised of five **toes**, or small appendages that help balance.

**Arms** are long, powerful body parts that are located on either side of chest, below the **shoulders**; arms are comprised of **biceps** (the thicker, more powerful upper portion), and **forearms** (the thinner, more flexible lower portion). **Hands**, or small,

gripping body parts used for a tremendous number of actions, are at the end of arms. Each hand contains five **fingers**, or small appendages used to grip objects.

The aforementioned **shoulders** are rounded body parts that aid arms' flexibility. One's **back** is found on the opposite side of the stomach, and is a flat section of the body that contains important muscles that're intended to protect the lungs and other internal organs, in addition to helping humans perform certain motions and actions.

2. Which of the following body parts is not located on the head or face?

- 1 Eye
- 2 Nose
- 3 Mouth
- 4 Leg

**Pregunta 2:**

Legs are comprised of which of the following?

- 1 Feet
- 2 Calves
- 3 Thighs
- 4 All of the above

**Pregunta 3:**

How many toes and fingers are on each foot/hand?

- 1 Ten
- 2 Five
- 3 Four
- 4 Two

**Pregunta 4:**

The part of the body that contains important organs that aid digestion is:

- 1 The back
- 2 The head
- 3 The stomach
- 4 The neck

**Pregunta 5:**

Which of the following is not a body part/organ on the human body?

- 1 Quilt
- 2 Neck
- 3 Head
- 4 Arm

3. Write the meaning of the unknown vocabulary